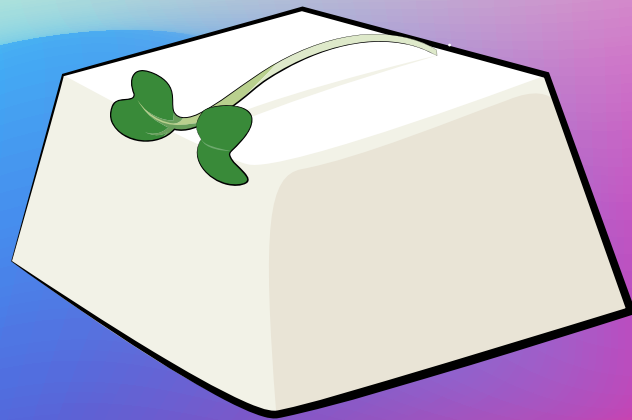


ねっこを切り落とす



冷奴